

## HEBREWS *Fear to Faith*

### STUDY 1b

# Our tour guides through Hebrews

**ALFORD, Henry** (1810-1871) Biblical scholar, dean of Canterbury at death. One of the NT revisers. 4-vol. edition of Greek New Testament brought best of German scholarship to the English reader. Many other works, including Genesis (& part Exodus) commentary

**ANDERSON, Sir Robert** (1841-1918) Lay apologist (while head of criminal investigation, Scotland Yard) wrote *The Coming Prince; The Silence of God; The Gospel and His Ministries; The Bible and Modern Criticism*

**BENGEL, Johann Albrecht** (1687-1752) German Lutheran NT scholar, father of modern critical approach to text and exegesis, though strongly conservative. His *Gnomen of the New Testament* still a resource for teachers and scholars

**BERNARD, Thomas Dehany** (1815-1904) Oxford-trained Church of England priest. Wrote *The Progress of Doctrine in the New Testament, The Central Teaching of Jesus Christ*

**BRUCE, Alexander B.** (1831-1899) Free Church divine, one of the greatest NT scholars of the Victorian era. Wrote *The Training of the Twelve; The Humiliation of Christ*; commentaries on gospels, Hebrews



**BRUCE, Frederick Fyvie** (1910-1990) Worshipped in little Brethren church in Stockport. Rylands chair of Biblical Criticism and Exegesis at University of Manchester (1959-78). Perhaps the outstanding conservative NT scholar of postwar generation. Among many substantial works are commentaries on John, Acts, Romans, Corinthians, Thessalonians, Galatians, Colossians and Ephesians

**BULLINGER, E.W.** (1837-1913) Highly individual Church of England scholar. Wrote much on prophecy and evidences of inspiration, including a commentary on Revelation, *Number in Scripture; The Gospel in the Stars*. Edited the mammoth *Companion Bible*

**CALVIN, John** (1509-1564) Geneva reformer. His *Institutes of the Christian Religion* and commentaries (embracing most of the Bible) are still invaluable to Christians

**DALE, R.W.** (1829-1895) Congregational preacher and reformer. Succeeded John Angell James at Carr's Lane, Birmingham. Wrote *The Atonement; The Jewish Temple and the Church; Lectures on Ephesians*

**DAVIDSON, Andrew Bruce** (1831-1902) Free Church OT scholar, taught many other famous scholars, incl. W. Robertson Smith and G.A. Smith. Many commentaries, notable works on Job, Ezekiel, Hebrews, *Old Testament Theology, Hebrew Grammar*

**DELITZSCH, Franz** (1813-1890) Lutheran, born in Leipzig of Hebrew ancestry, one of the foremost OT scholars of all time. With colleague C.F. Keil, wrote most distinguished conservative OT commentary of 19th century. Many other labours, incl. commentaries on Genesis, Hebrews and Hebrew NT, *System of Biblical Psychology*, one of the most elaborate works on the OT view of man and the afterlife



**DENNEY, James** (1856-1917) Free Church theologian, NT scholar. Commentaries on Romans, 2 Corinthians, Thessalonians. Also *The Death of Christ; The Atonement and the Modern Mind; The Doctrine of Reconciliation*

**DODS, Marcus** (1834-1909) One of Scotland's great Bible commentators of the Victorian era. Helped to popularize the critical treatment of the Bible. Many works, including *The Expositor's Bible* treatments of Genesis and the Gospel of John

**HUGHES, Philip Edgcumbe** (1915-1990) Anglican clergyman and New Testament scholar, born in Australia, taught in South Africa, England and America. Many works on Reformed and Anglican history & theology, also influential commentaries on Hebrews, 2 Corinthians and Revelation. Taught at Westminster & Gordon Conwell



**IRONSIDE, Henry A. (Harry)** (1876-1951) Born in Toronto, educated in California. Began Salvation Army, became Brethren. Over 60 books, expositions of most of Bible. His salty meditations are a perfect condiment for more technical commentaries

**KELLY, William** (1821-1906) Dublin born, one of the Plymouth Brethren's greatest scholars, edited J.N. Darby's works. A prolific writer, wrote many Bible expositions which had longterm influence (e.g. upon the *Scofield Reference Bible*)

**LENSKI, Richard C.H.** (1864-1936) German-born American Lutheran scholar, wrote massive (10,000 pages) commentary on entire NT

**MACHEN, John Gresham** (1881-1937) Princeton theologian, and founder, after Presbyterian modernist controversy, of Westminster Seminary. Wrote *Christianity and Liberalism; What is Faith?; The Virgin Birth of Christ*

**MacLAREN, Alexander** (1826-1910) Glasgow born Baptist, preached in Manchester over 50 years. Sermons, especially *Expositions of Holy Scripture*, excelled in influence only by Spurgeon's. Also did famous works on Psalms, Colossians for *Expositor's Bible*

**MEYER, Frederick B.** (1847-1929) London Baptist pastor, his devotional books have had enormous circulation. They include many portraits of Bible characters, including Peter, Paul, David, Moses, Abraham.

**MILLIGAN, George** (1860-1934) Scot NT scholar, one of the greatest authorities on Greek papyri. Many works, including (with Moulton) *Vocabulary of the Greek Testament*

**MOFFATT, James** (1870-1944) Scot NT scholar, taught at Oxford and Union Theological Seminary, N.Y. Produced one of the most famous Bible translations of this century, and edited a complete NT commentary. Many other writings, including Hebrews (in International Critical Commentary) and a much-used NT introduction

**MORGAN, G. Campbell** (1863-1945) British Congregational minister, wrote expositions on much of Scripture, dozens more books still in demand

**MORRIS, Leon** (1914-2006) Australian NT scholar, has written not only on most NT books but significant theological works such as *The Apostolic Preaching of the Cross* and *Theology of the New Testament*. His massive commentaries on John (whose theology is Morris' specialty) and Romans have had immense influence in the evangelical world and beyond



**MOULE, Handley C.G.** (1841-1920) Anglican scholar, Bishop of Durham (1901). Chaplain to Queen Victoria (1898-1901). At Cambridge produced many learned and devout books especially on Paul's epistles. A major influence in the Keswick movement

**MURRAY, Andrew** (1828-1917) South African Reformed Minister. Wrote many devotional classics on deeper life, including *Abide in Christ; The Holiest of All* (on Hebrews); *With Christ in the School of Prayer*



**OWEN, John** (1616-1683) Chaplain of Cromwell, Vice-Chancellor of Oxford, perhaps the most eminent of Puritan divines. Gave the sermon to Parliament the day after King Charles' execution. Wrote *On the Holy Spirit*; *Christologia*; *The Glory of Christ*, many more. His complete works still in print, including the 7-volume (!) commentary on Hebrews. Many controversial works, including refutations of Arminianism, Socianism, Romanism. Also much involved in England politics before and after "the Great Ejection"

**PEAKE, Arthur Samuel** (1865-1929) English Primitive Methodist scholar, though not a clergyman. First Rylands professor of biblical criticism and exegesis at Manchester Univ. Wrote many commentaries and theological works and edited the first edition of Peake's *Commentary of the Bible* (1919).

**ROBERTSON, A.T.** (1863-1934) Southern Baptist NT scholar, son-in-law of J. Broadus, his successor at Southern Baptist Seminary, Louisville. Many books, including monumental *Grammar of the Greek New Testament*

**SAPHIR, Adolph** (1831-1891) Jewish convert to Christ, became Presbyterian minister. Wrote *Christ and Israel; Divine Unity of Scripture; Christ and the Scriptures*; an exposition of Hebrews

**SAUER, Erich** (1898-1959) German Brethren theologian whose stress on Israel's place in God's plan did not sit well in his native land. Billy Graham said: "Dr. Sauer's books should be in the hands of every Christian." Wrote *Dawn of World Redemption; King of the Earth; Triumph of the Crucified; In the Arena of Faith* (on Hebrews); *From Eternity to Eternity*

**SCROGGIE, W. Graham** (1877-1959) Scottish Baptist minister and author. Preached at Spurgeon's Tabernacle from 1938 to 1944. Noted works include *Know Your Bible* and *The Unfolding Drama of Redemption*

**SPURGEON, Charles Haddon** (1834-1892) English Baptist preacher, a latter-day Puritan. Many volumes of sermons (2000+) *Treasury of David* (7 vol. on Psalms), *Lectures to My Students; Commenting and Commentaries*, a marvelous compendium of best Bible resources before 1880



**THOMAS, W.H. Griffith** (1861-1924) Welsh-English Anglican scholar, taught at Oxford, St. Paul's, Wycliffe (Univ. of Toronto). A co-founder of Dallas Seminary. Among many popular & valuable works, commentaries on Genesis and Romans, *Christianity is Christ*, *The Holy Spirit of God*, *The Principles of Theology* (on the 39 Articles), *The Catholic Faith, Grace and Power*, *The Pentateuch*, *Let Us Go On* (on Hebrews), many more

**VAUGHAN, Charles John** (1816-1897) Church of England clergyman, wrote excellent Greek commentaries on Romans, Philippians, Hebrews and Revelation

**VINCENT, Marvin R.** (1834-1922) American NT scholar, best known for 4-vol. *Word Studies in the New Testament*. Also commentary on Philippians and Philemon, *History of the Textual Criticism of the New Testament*

**VOS, Geerhardus** (1862-1949) Dutch Presbyterian theologian. Later Princeton. *Biblical Theology*; *The Mosaic Origin of the Pentateuchal Codes*; *Pauline Eschatology*; *The Self-Disclosure of Jesus*

**WARFIELD, Benjamin B.** (1851-1921) Princeton NT scholar and theologian. Wrote *Inspiration*; *The Lord of Glory*; *Counterfeit Miracles*; *Perfectionism*; *The Plan of Salvation*

**WESLEY, John** (1703-1791) Founder of Methodism, though didn't wish to separate from Church of England. A prolific writer (mostly tracts), his most famous production being his *Journal*

**WESTCOTT, Brooke Foss** (1825-1901) Church of England NT scholar, the Greek text he laboured on (with F.J.A. Hort) is the basis of many modern translations, including the Watchtower's. His works, still indispensable, include *New Testament Canon*; *Introduction to the Study of the Gospels*, commentaries on John's gospel and epistles, Hebrews, Ephesians